

# VELOSIT® SL 501

## Economic Self Leveling Underlayment



### Application fields

VELOSIT SL 501 is a cementitious self leveling underlayment for concrete substrates. It creates a smooth surface for coatings and floor coverings.

Typical application fields besides others are as follows:

- Interior and exterior use
- Leveling of concrete slabs and floors
- Repair of surface defects on concrete floors
- Application thickness from 3 mm (1/8") to 38 mm (1 1/2")

### Properties

VELOSIT SL 501 is a shrinkage compensated cementitious self leveling underlayment with very quick strength development. VELOSIT SL 501 binds the mixing water very fast allowing a very short wait time before it can be covered. VELOSIT SL 501 creates a well bonded and very smooth layer on the substrate.

VELOSIT SL 501 surpasses the requirements of EN 1504-3 class R2 for concrete repair

(CR) and can be used according to the principles 3 and 7 acc. to EN 1504-9.

VELOSIT SL 501 can be applied by rake or suitable pumping equipment.

- Minimal shrinkage/expansion under dry resp. wet curing conditions minimizing the risk of micro-cracking
- Excellent flow with long slump life
- Smooth surface profile
- Fast air release with minimal requirement for agitation
- Ready for covering with ceramic tiles after 4 hours, for moisture sensitive floor coverings after 16 hours.
- 30 - 40 min. working time and 12 MPa (1740 psi) compressive strength after 4 hours
- Final strength of more than 30 MPa (4350 psi) after 28 days
- Open to foot traffic after 3 hours
- Very good adhesion to properly prepared concrete

- Good resistance against CO<sub>2</sub> and Chloride penetration due to a very tight pore structure
- Excellent water resistance, no strength loss under water
- Good weathering resistance
- Good sulfate resistance
- Light gray color close to concrete color

## Application

### 1.) Substrate preparation

VELOSIT SL 501 is designed for concrete substrates. Steel may be coated with a suitable bonding bridge. Also plywood or OSB-floors with an engineers design for minimal deflection can be coated.

a.) Steel must be prepared to a purity of SA 2.5 acc. SIS 05 5900.

b.) Concrete substrates must be prepared with sand blasting, shot blasting or high pressure water blasting (>100 bar/1450 psi) to remove all bond breaking substances.

Substrate must be rough, open porous and load bearing. The minimum requirement for adhesive strength is 1.0 MPa (145 psi) and for the compressive strength 20 MPa (2900 psi). Lower strength values can be accepted if lower adhesive strength is acceptable. Active water leaks must be treated and fully stopped with VELOSIT PC 221. Leaking cracks need to be sealed with a PU injection material.

c.) Wooden substrates must be free from bond breaking substances. Otherwise the surface must be sanded before priming.

#### Priming:

a.) Steel: Apply a corrosion protection coat on rebar with VELOSIT CP 201. Other steel areas can be primed with VELOSIT PR 303 with a full broadcast. Steel may expand and contract differently under temperature changes than a cementitious mortar. Thus steel application is only recommended if steel is embedded in larger concrete bodies or the temperature is not subject to major changes.

b.) Concrete substrates with a humidity of max. 4% and a water vapor emission rate of less than 0.6 g/m<sup>2</sup>h (3 lbs./24h x 1000 ft<sup>2</sup>) can be primed with

VELOSIT PA 911 (Acrylic Primer). VELOSIT PA 911 is ready to receive the leveler usually after 2-3 h curing. At higher moisture levels or in case the moisture levels in the substrate are expected to increase, priming must be done with VELOSIT PR 303. VELOSIT SL 501 can be applied into the tacky coating within 2-4 hours after application. Longer wait times require a full broadcast with VELOSIT PQ 901 into the primer.

c.) Wooden substrates must be primed with VELOSIT PU 411. Wood substrates swell with water. An overlay is only permitted if these are completely dry before the application and no negative side water source will impact the topping later on. Wood is generally not a sufficiently load bearing substrate to achieve high adhesive strengths. A mechanically fastened mesh can increase the bond to the wood substrate.

### 2.) Processing

Mixing: Mix VELOSIT SL 501 with 17-18% potable water, i.e. 4.2 – 4.5 l (1.1 – 1.2 gal.) water per 25 kg (55 lb.) bag. Fill the 17% mixing water (4.2 l per bag) into a suitable bucket and mix the powder with a slow speed drill (300-600 rpm) into the water until a lump-free mix is achieved. Use a cage type mixing paddle to reduce the air entrainment into the mix. Add max. 1% additional water under stirring until the desired consistency is achieved. Do not over water the product!

The product is workable for 30-40 min. at 23°C.

a.) Rake application: Pour VELOSIT SL 501 onto the primed substrate and rake to the desired thickness. Make sure there are no bond breaking substances on the primer. The product can be applied up to 38 mm (1 ½ ") in one application. Make sure to work in sections that can be finished within 30 min. Immediately after pouring use gauge rake to achieve thickness and force entrapped air to the surface. Alternatively a spiked roller can be used to help air to surface at larger application thickness. Finish with a smooth rake.

b.) Pump application: Suitable mortar pumps are for example:

- PFT GmbH: PFT G4
- HighTech GmbH: HighComb Big
- Wagner GmbH: PC 25
- Putzmeister GmbH: SP12 or MP 25

- Inotec GmbH: INOMAT-M8

In mixing pumps feed the powder into the product hopper and adjust the water to the specified rate. The water rate can be adjusted by comparing the flow with a hand-mixed batch with a correct water addition. Control the flow with a flow cone every 5 to 10 min. With mortar pumps add the mixed product as described above into the feed hopper of the pump and pump continuously. Rake and smooth the material as described under section a.).

Long pump interruptions may result in clogging of the pump hose. The product may cure a lot faster if the hose is exposed to direct sunlight. Always empty and flush the machine after pumping or before long spray interruptions. VELOSIT SL 501 is a fast curing material and may be hard to remove if left in the machine.

Never overcoat joints or untreated cracks as this will most likely result in surface cracks!

### 3.) Curing

VELOSIT SL 501 does not require curing. Protect the applied product for 24 hours against direct sun light, wind and temperature changes exceeding 5°C (9°F).

### Estimating

Volume yield:

25 kg (55 lbs.) VELOSIT SL 501 result in approx. 14.0 liter (0.49 ft<sup>3</sup>) cured mortar.

Standard leveling:

11 kg (24 lbs.)\* VELOSIT SL 501 per m<sup>2</sup> (10.7 ft<sup>2</sup>) for 6 mm (1/4") dry mortar thickness on smooth substrates. Depending on surface roughness application rates can be significantly higher.

\* 11 kg VELOSIT SL 501 powder + 1.8kg water, i.e. 12.8kg mixed material per 6 mm and m<sup>2</sup>

### Cleaning

VELOSIT SL 501 can be removed in the fresh state with water. Once it has cured acidic cleaners like muriatic acid and mechanical cleaning are required.

### Quality features

Color:	gray
Mixing ratio by weight:	100 : 17
Mixing ratio by volume:	100 : 27
Density:	1.6 kg/l
Substrate temperature:	10 – 35°C* (50-95°F)
Initial set:	50 min.
Final set:	110 min.
Compressive / flexural strength:	
4 hours:	12 / 2 MPa (1740/290 psi)
24 hours:	23 / 4 MPa (3335/580 psi)
7 days :	29 / 6 MPa (4205/870 psi)
28 days:	34 / 7 MPa (4930/1015 psi)
Chloride ions:	< 0.05%
Carbonation resistance:	passed
Capillary water absorption:	0.1 kg/m <sup>2</sup> x h <sup>0.5</sup>
Adhesive strength**:	
- primed with PR 303:	1.3 MPa (189 psi)
- primed with PA 911:	1.2 MPa (174 psi)
Restrained shrinkage:	1.2 MPa (174 psi)
Length change after 56 days	
- dry storage:	-0.4 mm/m (-0.04%)
- water storage:	+0.1 mm/m (+0.01%)

Fire rating EN13501-1: Class A1

\*\*acc. EN 1542. Adhesion depends very much on proper surface preparation!

### Packaging

VELOSIT SL 501 is available in 25 kg (55 lb.) watertight plastic bags.

### Storage

VELOSIT SL 501 can be stored in unopened original packs for 12 months at 5-35°C (40-95°F) in a dry storage place protected against sunlight.

### Safety

Please observe the actual valid material safety data sheet and follow the described safety measures for handling of the product.

Used product containers must be emptied completely after use. They can be returned to VELOSIT GmbH & Co. KG on request.

## Recommendations

VELOSIT SL 501 is only available for professional applicators.

Never add water to VELOSIT SL 501 when it has started to set. Stiffened material must be disposed.

All described product features are determined under controlled laboratory conditions according to the relevant international standards. Values determined under job site conditions may deviate from the stated values.

Please always use the latest version of this data sheet available from our website [www.velosit.de](http://www.velosit.de).

## Effective date

January 2015

## Manufacturer

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